

表 14-2 主要國家勞動力參與率

單位：%

年 月 別 Year and month		中華民國 R.O.C.			南 韓 Korea, R.O.			新加坡 (2)	
		計 Total	男性 Male	女性 Female	計 Total	男性 Male	女性 Female	計 Total	男性 Male
100年平均	Avg. 2011	58.17	66.67	49.97	61.3	73.4	49.8	66.1	75.6
101年平均	Avg. 2012	58.35	66.83	50.19	61.6	73.5	50.1	66.6	76.0
102年平均	Avg. 2013	58.43	66.74	50.46	61.7	73.5	50.3	66.7	75.8
103年平均	Avg. 2014	58.54	66.78	50.64	62.7	74.4	51.5	67.0	75.9
104年平均	Avg. 2015	58.65	66.91	50.74	62.8	74.1	51.9	68.3	76.7
105年平均	Avg. 2016	58.75	67.05	50.80	62.9	74.0	52.2	68.0	76.2
106年平均	Avg. 2017	58.83	67.13	50.92	63.2	74.1	52.7	67.7	76.0
107年平均	Avg. 2018	58.99	67.24	51.14	63.1	73.7	52.9	67.7	75.6
108年平均	Avg. 2019	59.17	67.34	51.39	63.3	73.5	53.5	68.0	75.4
109年平均	Avg. 2020	59.14	67.24	51.41	62.5	72.6	52.8	68.1	75.4
110年平均	Avg. 2021	59.02	66.93	51.49	62.8	72.6	53.3	70.5	77.2
111年平均	Avg. 2022	59.18	67.14	51.61	63.9	73.5	54.6	70.0	77.0
112年平均	Avg. 2023	59.22	67.05	51.82	64.3	73.3	55.6	68.6	74.9
113年平均	Avg. 2024	59.28	67.08	51.95	64.5	72.9	56.3	68.2	74.0
114年平均	Avg. 2025	59.43	67.22	52.12	64.7	72.7	56.9	—	—
2月	Feb.	59.33	67.15	51.98	63.7	71.9	55.7	—	—
3月	Mar.	59.31	67.12	51.98	64.6	72.7	56.7	—	—
4月	Apr.	59.27	67.07	51.94	65.1	73.2	57.1	—	—
5月	May	59.30	67.11	51.96	65.6	73.7	57.8	—	—
6月	June	59.38	67.17	52.06	65.4	73.4	57.6	—	—
7月	July	59.51	67.33	52.18	65.0	73.0	57.3	—	—
8月	Aug.	59.58	67.41	52.23	64.6	72.5	56.9	—	—
9月	Sept.	59.51	67.31	52.19	65.0	72.9	57.4	—	—
10月	Oct.	59.54	67.28	52.29	64.8	72.6	57.3	—	—
11月	Nov.	59.57	67.29	52.33	64.8	72.6	57.2	—	—
12月	Dec.	59.59	67.32	52.35	64.1	72.2	56.3	—	—
115年平均	Avg. 2026								
1月	Jan.	59.61	67.30	52.41	63.6	71.5	55.9	—	—
2月	Feb.	59.59	67.25	52.42	64.0	71.7	56.5	—	—

資料來源：我國--行政院主計總處「人力資源統計月報」，日本--總務省統計局勞動力調查
<http://www.stat.go.jp/data/roudou/2.html>，韓國--韓國統計資料庫<http://kosis.kr/eng/>，
 香港--政府統計處「香港統計月刊」，新加坡--「LABOUR FORCE IN SINGAPORE」。

附 註：(1)勞動力參與率(%) = (勞動力人口數 ÷ 15歲以上民間人口數) × 100。
 (2)新加坡為每年6月居民勞動力參與率。
 (3)美國勞動力參與率按16歲以上民間人口數計算。

Table 14-2 Labor Force Participation Rates in Major Countries

Unit : %

Singapore	香港 Hong Kong			日本 Japan			美國 (3) United States		
女性 Female	計 Total	男性 Male	女性 Female	計 Total	男性 Male	女性 Female	計 Total	男性 Male	女性 Female
57.0	60.1	68.4	53.0	59.3	71.1	48.2	64.1	70.5	58.1
57.7	60.5	68.7	53.5	59.1	70.8	48.2	63.7	70.2	57.7
58.1	61.2	69.2	54.5	59.3	70.5	48.9	63.2	69.7	57.2
58.6	61.1	68.8	54.5	59.4	70.4	49.2	62.9	69.2	57.0
60.4	61.1	68.8	54.7	59.6	70.3	49.6	62.7	69.1	56.7
60.4	61.1	68.6	54.8	60.0	70.4	50.3	62.8	69.2	56.8
59.8	61.1	68.4	55.2	60.5	70.5	51.1	62.9	69.1	57.0
60.2	61.3	68.6	55.3	61.5	71.2	52.5	62.9	69.1	57.1
61.1	60.7	67.6	55.1	62.1	71.4	53.3	63.1	69.2	57.4
61.2	59.7	66.3	54.3	62.0	71.4	53.2	61.7	67.7	56.2
64.2	59.4	65.8	54.2	62.1	71.3	53.5	61.7	67.6	56.1
63.4	58.2	64.7	52.9	62.5	71.4	54.2	62.2	68.0	56.8
62.6	57.3	63.6	52.2	62.9	71.4	54.8	62.6	68.1	57.3
62.8	57.0	62.7	52.3	63.3	71.5	55.6	62.6	68.0	57.5
—	57.0	62.3	52.7	63.8	71.7	56.4	62.4	67.8	57.3
—	56.9	62.5	52.4	63.2	71.1	55.7	62.3	67.5	57.5
—	56.9	62.3	52.5	63.3	71.4	55.8	62.5	67.8	57.4
—	56.8	62.1	52.5	63.7	71.8	56.1	62.5	67.9	57.3
—	56.7	62.0	52.5	64.0	72.0	56.4	62.3	67.7	57.1
—	56.7	61.9	52.5	64.2	72.1	56.9	62.6	68.4	57.2
—	57.0	62.1	52.8	63.9	71.8	56.6	62.7	68.4	57.3
—	57.2	62.3	53.0	64.0	71.7	56.7	62.4	68.2	56.9
—	57.1	62.4	52.8	64.2	72.0	57.0	62.4	67.7	57.4
—	57.0	62.4	52.7	64.2	71.9	57.0	—	—	—
—	56.9	62.1	52.6	64.1	71.7	56.9	62.4	67.6	57.5
—	56.7	61.9	52.5	63.9	71.9	56.5	62.1	67.3	57.2
—	56.7	61.9	52.5	63.5	71.6	55.9	61.7	66.9	57.0
—	56.5	61.7	52.4	61.9	67.0	57.2

Source : R.O.C.--Human Resource Statistics Monthly. DGBAS, EY.
 Japan-- Labour Force Survey <http://www.stat.go.jp/data/roudou/2.html>.
 Korea, R.O. --Statistical Database <http://kosis.kr/eng/>.
 Hong Kong -- Monthly Statistics of Hong Kong.
 Singapore -- Labour Force In Singapore.

Remark : (1)Labor force participation(%) = (labor force ÷ civilian population of 15 years or over) × 100.
 (2)Singapore: Data refers to resident (citizens and Permanent Residents only) labor force participation rates in June each year.
 (3)United States: The rate is calculated with the civilian population of 16 years or over.