

表 15-2 主要國家勞動力參與率

單位：%

年 月 別 Year and month	中華民國 R.O.C.			南 韓 Korea, R.O.			新加坡 (2)	
	計 Total	男性 Male	女性 Female	計 Total	男性 Male	女性 Female	計 Total	男性 Male
96年平均 Avg. 2007	58.25	67.24	49.44	62.2	74.4	50.5	65.0	76.3
97年平均 Avg. 2008	58.28	67.09	49.67	61.7	73.8	50.2	65.6	76.1
98年平均 Avg. 2009	57.90	66.40	49.62	61.0	73.2	49.3	65.4	76.3
99年平均 Avg. 2010	58.07	66.51	49.89	61.1	73.2	49.6	66.2	76.5
100年平均 Avg. 2011	58.17	66.67	49.97	61.3	73.4	49.8	66.1	75.6
101年平均 Avg. 2012	58.35	66.83	50.19	61.6	73.5	50.1	66.6	76.0
102年平均 Avg. 2013	58.43	66.74	50.46	61.7	73.5	50.3	66.7	75.8
103年平均 Avg. 2014	58.54	66.78	50.64	62.7	74.4	51.5	67.0	75.9
104年平均 Avg. 2015	58.65	66.91	50.74	62.8	74.1	51.9	68.3	76.7
105年平均 Avg. 2016	58.75	67.05	50.80	62.9	74.0	52.2	68.0	76.2
106年平均 Avg. 2017	58.83	67.13	50.92	63.2	74.1	52.7	67.7	76.0
107年平均 Avg. 2018	58.99	67.24	51.14	63.1	73.7	52.9	67.7	75.6
108年平均 Avg. 2019	59.17	67.34	51.39	63.3	73.5	53.5	68.0	75.4
109年平均 Avg. 2020	59.14	67.24	51.41	62.5	72.6	52.8	68.1	75.4
110年平均 Avg. 2021	59.02	66.93	51.49	62.8	72.6	53.3	70.5	77.2
4月 Apr.	59.15	67.10	51.57	63.0	72.9	53.4	—	—
5月 May	58.82	66.57	51.44	63.7	73.5	54.2	—	—
6月 June	58.76	66.56	51.34	63.7	73.4	54.4	—	—
7月 July	58.95	66.80	51.47	63.4	73.0	54.0	—	—
8月 Aug.	58.98	66.81	51.53	62.8	72.6	53.4	—	—
9月 Sept.	58.93	66.76	51.47	63.0	72.7	53.7	—	—
10月 Oct.	59.02	66.87	51.54	63.2	72.8	53.8	—	—
11月 Nov.	59.11	67.04	51.56	63.1	72.9	53.6	—	—
12月 Dec.	59.16	67.15	51.54	62.6	72.5	52.9	—	—
111年平均 Avg. 2022								
1月 Jan.	59.17	67.19	51.53	62.2	72.2	52.5	—	—
2月 Feb.	59.17	67.18	51.54	62.7	72.5	53.2	—	—
3月 Mar.	59.19	67.18	51.58	63.3	73.2	53.8	—	—
4月 Apr.	59.16	67.14	51.57	64.0	73.6	54.6	—	—

資料來源：我國--行政院主計總處「人力資源統計月報」，日本--總務省統計局勞動力調查
<http://www.stat.go.jp/data/roudou/2.html>，韓國--韓國統計資料庫<http://kosis.kr/eng/>，
 香港--政府統計處「香港統計月刊」，新加坡--「LABOUR FORCE IN SINGAPORE」。

附註：(1)勞動力參與率(%)=(勞動力人口數÷15歲以上民間人口數)×100。
 (2)新加坡為每年6月居民勞動力參與率。
 (3)美國勞動力參與率按16歲以上民間人口數計算。

Table 15-2 Labor Force Participation Rates in Major Countries

Unit : %

Singapore	香港 Hong Kong			日本 Japan			美國 (3) United States		
	計 Total	男性 Male	女性 Female	計 Total	男性 Male	女性 Female	計 Total	男性 Male	女性 Female
54.2	61.2	70.4	53.1	60.4	73.1	48.5	66.0	73.2	59.3
55.6	60.9	69.7	53.1	60.2	72.8	48.4	66.0	73.0	59.5
55.2	60.8	69.4	53.2	59.9	72.0	48.5	65.4	72.0	59.2
56.5	59.6	68.5	51.9	59.6	71.6	48.5	64.7	71.2	58.6
57.0	60.1	68.4	53.0	59.3	71.1	48.2	64.1	70.5	58.1
57.7	60.5	68.7	53.5	59.1	70.8	48.2	63.7	70.2	57.7
58.1	61.2	69.2	54.5	59.3	70.5	48.9	63.2	69.7	57.2
58.6	61.1	68.8	54.5	59.4	70.4	49.2	62.9	69.2	57.0
60.4	61.1	68.8	54.7	59.6	70.3	49.6	62.7	69.1	56.7
60.4	61.1	68.6	54.8	60.0	70.4	50.3	62.8	69.2	56.8
59.8	61.1	68.4	55.2	60.5	70.5	51.1	62.9	69.1	57.0
60.2	61.3	68.6	55.3	61.5	71.2	52.5	62.9	69.1	57.1
61.1	60.7	67.6	55.1	62.1	71.4	53.3	63.1	69.2	57.4
61.2	59.7	66.3	54.3	62.0	71.4	53.2	61.7	67.7	56.2
64.2	59.4	65.8	54.2	62.1	71.3	53.5	61.7	67.6	56.1
—	59.7	66.2	54.3	62.2	71.4	53.5	61.4	67.4	55.8
—	59.7	66.0	54.5	62.2	71.4	53.6	61.5	67.5	55.8
—	59.6	65.7	54.5	62.4	71.5	53.9	62.1	68.2	56.3
—	59.6	65.6	54.6	62.5	71.8	53.8	62.3	68.6	56.4
—	59.5	65.7	54.4	62.0	71.4	53.2	61.8	68.0	56.1
—	59.3	65.6	54.2	62.3	71.3	53.8	61.7	67.7	56.0
—	59.2	65.5	54.0	62.0	71.1	53.5	61.8	67.6	56.3
—	59.0	65.3	53.8	62.0	71.2	53.3	61.9	67.7	56.4
—	58.9	65.2	53.7	61.9	71.1	53.4	61.7	67.3	56.4
—	58.8	65.1	53.7	61.7	71.0	53.1	61.9	67.4	56.6
—	58.7	65.0	53.6	61.8	70.9	53.4	62.2	68.0	56.6
—	58.5	64.7	53.5	62.1	71.0	53.8	62.4	68.1	56.9
—	58.2	64.5	53.1	62.0	67.8	56.5

Source : R.O.C--Human Resource Statistics Monthly. DGBAS, EY.
 Japan-- Labour Force Survey <http://www.stat.go.jp/data/roudou/2.html>.
 Korea, R.O. --Statistical Database <http://kosis.kr/eng/>.
 Hong Kong -- Monthly Statistics of Hong Kong.
 Singapore -- Labour Force In Singapore.

Remark : (1)Labor force participation(%) = (labor force ÷ civilian population of 15 years or over) × 100.
 (2)Singapore: Data refers to resident (citizens and Permanent Residents only) labor force participation rates in June each year.
 (3)United States: The rate is calculated with the civilian population of 16 years or over.