

Table 14-2 Labor Force Participation Rates in Major Countries

Year and month	R.O.C.			Korea, R.O.			Singapore (2)	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male
Avg. 2010	58.07	66.51	49.89	61.1	73.2	49.6	66.2	76.5
Avg. 2011	58.17	66.67	49.97	61.3	73.4	49.8	66.1	75.6
Avg. 2012	58.35	66.83	50.19	61.6	73.5	50.1	66.6	76.0
Avg. 2013	58.43	66.74	50.46	61.7	73.5	50.3	66.7	75.8
Avg. 2014	58.54	66.78	50.64	62.7	74.4	51.5	67.0	75.9
Avg. 2015	58.65	66.91	50.74	62.8	74.1	51.9	68.3	76.7
Avg. 2016	58.75	67.05	50.80	62.9	74.0	52.2	68.0	76.2
Avg. 2017	58.83	67.13	50.92	63.2	74.1	52.7	67.7	76.0
Avg. 2018	58.99	67.24	51.14	63.1	73.7	52.9	67.7	75.6
Avg. 2019	59.17	67.34	51.39	63.3	73.5	53.5	68.0	75.4
Avg. 2020	59.14	67.24	51.41	62.5	72.6	52.8	68.1	75.4
Avg. 2021	59.02	66.93	51.49	62.8	72.6	53.3	70.5	77.2
Avg. 2022	59.18	67.14	51.61	63.9	73.5	54.6	70.0	77.0
Avg. 2023	59.22	67.05	51.82	64.3	73.3	55.6	68.6	74.9
Avg. 2024	59.28	67.08	51.95	64.5	72.9	56.3	...	...
Mar.	59.24	67.03	51.90	64.3	73.0	55.9	—	—
Apr.	59.21	66.99	51.89	65.0	73.4	56.8	—	—
May	59.20	66.98	51.87	65.4	73.9	57.2	—	—
June	59.25	67.04	51.92	65.3	73.8	57.2	—	—
July	59.40	67.17	52.09	64.9	73.1	56.9	—	—
Aug.	59.42	67.20	52.10	64.4	72.7	56.4	—	—
Sept.	59.33	67.09	52.03	64.6	72.8	56.7	—	—
Oct.	59.32	67.11	52.00	64.7	72.9	56.8	—	—
Nov.	59.29	67.12	51.93	64.6	72.8	56.6	—	—
Dec.	59.30	67.14	51.93	63.9	72.0	55.9	—	—
Avg. 2025								
Jan.	59.31	67.13	51.97	63.4	71.6	55.5	—	—
Feb.	59.33	67.15	51.98	63.7	71.9	55.7	—	—
Mar.	59.31	67.12	51.98	64.6	72.7	56.7	—	—

Source : R.O.C.--Human Resource Statistics Monthly. DGBAS, EY.
 Japan-- Labour Force Survey <http://www.stat.go.jp/data/roudou/2.html>.
 Korea, R.O. --Statistical Database <http://kosis.kr/eng/>.
 Hong Kong -- Monthly Statistics of Hong Kong.
 Singapore -- Labour Force In Singapore.

Remark : (1)Labor force participation(%) = (labor force ÷ civilian population of 15 years or over) × 100.
 (2)Singapore: Data refers to resident (citizens and Permanent Residents only) labor force participation rates in June each year.
 (3)United States: The rate is calculated with the civilian population of 16 years or over.

Unit : %

	Hong Kong			Japan			United States (3)		
Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
56.5	59.6	68.5	51.9	59.6	71.6	48.5	64.7	71.2	58.6
57.0	60.1	68.4	53.0	59.3	71.1	48.2	64.1	70.5	58.1
57.7	60.5	68.7	53.5	59.1	70.8	48.2	63.7	70.2	57.7
58.1	61.2	69.2	54.5	59.3	70.5	48.9	63.2	69.7	57.2
58.6	61.1	68.8	54.5	59.4	70.4	49.2	62.9	69.2	57.0
60.4	61.1	68.8	54.7	59.6	70.3	49.6	62.7	69.1	56.7
60.4	61.1	68.6	54.8	60.0	70.4	50.3	62.8	69.2	56.8
59.8	61.1	68.4	55.2	60.5	70.5	51.1	62.9	69.1	57.0
60.2	61.3	68.6	55.3	61.5	71.2	52.5	62.9	69.1	57.1
61.1	60.7	67.6	55.1	62.1	71.4	53.3	63.1	69.2	57.4
61.2	59.7	66.3	54.3	62.0	71.4	53.2	61.7	67.7	56.2
64.2	59.4	65.8	54.2	62.1	71.3	53.5	61.7	67.6	56.1
63.4	58.2	64.7	52.9	62.5	71.4	54.2	62.2	68.0	56.8
62.6	57.3	63.6	52.2	62.9	71.4	54.8	62.6	68.1	57.3
...	62.7	52.3	57.0	63.3	71.5	55.6	62.6	68.0	57.5
—	57.0	62.8	52.4	62.8	70.9	55.3	62.7	68.1	57.6
—	57.1	62.8	52.6	63.1	71.5	55.3	62.5	67.7	57.5
—	57.1	62.7	52.6	63.3	71.6	55.5	62.5	67.7	57.5
—	57.1	62.8	52.6	63.7	72.0	55.8	63.0	68.7	57.5
—	57.2	62.9	52.7	63.5	72.0	55.6	63.2	68.9	57.7
—	57.2	63.0	52.6	63.6	71.7	56.0	62.8	68.0	57.8
—	57.1	62.9	52.5	63.5	71.7	55.9	62.6	68.0	57.6
—	57.0	62.8	52.2	63.5	71.6	55.9	62.6	68.0	57.5
—	56.9	62.6	52.2	63.5	71.4	56.0	62.4	67.7	57.4
—	56.9	62.7	52.3	63.4	71.3	56.0	62.2	67.5	57.2
—	56.9	62.6	52.4	63.2	71.2	55.7	62.3	67.5	57.3
—	56.9	62.5	52.4	63.2	71.1	55.7	62.3	67.5	57.5
—	...	...	...	...	...	...	62.5	67.8	57.4