

表 3-9 男性就業率

單位：％

| 項目別    | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 中華民國   | 63.9 | 64.2 | 64.2 | 64.4 | 64.6 | 64.7 | 64.6 | 64.3 | 64.7 | 64.7 | 64.8 |
| 日本     | 67.7 | 67.8 | 68.1 | 68.4 | 69.3 | 69.6 | 69.3 | 69.1 | 69.4 | 69.5 | 69.6 |
| 南韓     | 71.7 | 71.4 | 71.2 | 71.2 | 70.8 | 70.7 | 69.8 | 70.0 | 71.5 | 71.3 | 70.9 |
| 新加坡(1) | 73.3 | 73.9 | 73.3 | 73.0 | 72.8 | 72.4 | 71.7 | 73.8 | 74.4 | 72.5 | 71.5 |
| 澳洲     | 66.7 | 66.8 | 66.6 | 66.5 | 66.9 | 67.2 | 65.1 | 66.6 | 68.0 | 68.2 | 68.1 |
| 加拿大    | 65.7 | 65.6 | 65.1 | 65.8 | 66.0 | 66.3 | 62.3 | 64.6 | 65.8 | 66.1 | 65.1 |
| 丹麥     | 61.2 | 62.1 | 62.2 | 62.3 | 63.0 | 63.8 | 62.9 | 63.8 | 64.6 | 64.5 | 65.7 |
| 法國     | 54.6 | 54.3 | 54.4 | 54.8 | 54.9 | 54.6 | 54.1 | 55.1 | 55.7 | 55.7 | 56.0 |
| 德國     | 62.8 | 62.6 | 63.6 | 63.9 | 64.3 | 65.1 | 63.1 | 63.2 | 64.3 | 64.5 | 64.5 |
| 義大利    | 51.7 | 52.2 | 52.8 | 53.2 | 53.5 | 53.7 | 52.8 | 52.6 | 54.0 | 54.8 | 55.3 |
| 荷蘭     | 66.4 | 66.4 | 66.7 | 67.2 | 67.9 | 68.4 | 67.6 | 68.4 | 70.0 | 70.6 | 70.6 |
| 挪威     | 64.3 | 64.5 | 63.3 | 62.9 | 63.7 | 63.5 | 62.5 | 68.4 | 67.2 | 66.6 | 66.2 |
| 瑞典(2)  | 68.6 | 68.8 | 69.0 | 69.9 | 70.4 | 70.5 | 69.8 | 69.9 | 71.6 | 71.8 | 71.0 |
| 英國(2)  | 64.4 | 65.4 | 65.5 | 65.8 | 65.8 | 65.7 | 64.5 | 63.9 | 64.7 | 65.2 | 64.8 |
| 美國(2)  | 64.9 | 65.3 | 65.8 | 66.0 | 66.3 | 66.6 | 62.4 | 63.9 | 65.5 | 65.5 | 65.2 |
| 奧地利    | 62.6 | 62.4 | 62.5 | 62.9 | 63.7 | 63.9 | 62.5 | 62.5 | 63.6 | 63.4 | 62.8 |
| 比利時    | 53.9 | 53.5 | 54.0 | 55.0 | 55.3 | 55.7 | 55.1 | 55.2 | 56.1 | 55.9 | 56.1 |
| 芬蘭     | 57.1 | 56.7 | 57.1 | 57.5 | 58.8 | 59.0 | 58.3 | 64.7 | 65.7 | 65.2 | 64.6 |
| 愛爾蘭    | 60.1 | 61.7 | 62.8 | 63.7 | 64.5 | 65.2 | 63.8 | 65.0 | 68.0 | 68.1 | 68.3 |
| 盧森堡    | 62.8 | 61.4 | 60.4 | 60.1 | 60.5 | 61.7 | 60.3 | 62.4 | 62.2 | 62.9 | 61.3 |
| 葡萄牙    | 53.1 | 54.3 | 55.2 | 57.4 | 58.8 | 59.1 | 57.2 | 58.4 | 59.9 | 60.3 | 60.3 |
| 西班牙    | 50.3 | 52.0 | 53.3 | 54.6 | 55.7 | 56.3 | 54.2 | 55.3 | 56.6 | 57.1 | 57.4 |

資料來源：中華民國－行政院主計總處「人力資源調查」。

新加坡－<https://stats.mom.gov.sg/Pages/Labour-Force-In-Singapore-2024.aspx>。

其餘－Data extracted from OECD Data Explorer。

附註：(1)新加坡為每年 6 月定居居民資料。

(2)美國、英國為 16 歲以上；瑞典為 15~74 歲；其餘為 15 歲以上。