

**Table 6-4 Working Hours in Manufacturing**

Unit : Hours

Year	R.O.C. (1)	S. Korea (1)	Japan (2)	Singapore (3)	Hong Kong (4)
	Average Monthly	Average Monthly	Average Monthly	Average Weekly	Average Weekly
2010	189.1	-	161.5	50.5	48.0
2011	185.3	189.8	161.0	50.2	47.9
2012	184.1	185.7	163.5	50.2	47.5
2013	184.0	184.1	162.3	50.1	48.0
2014	185.0	184.2	163.2	49.7	48.0
2015	182.1	184.9	163.1	49.3	45.3
2016	175.4	183.1	162.7	48.9	46.7
2017	175.8	179.8	163.5	48.5	47.0
2018	176.0	177.1	163.4	48.3	46.2
2019	175.1	175.9	159.8	47.8	45.7
2020	174.4	172.7	153.2	46.9	44.3

  

Year	U.S.A.(5)	Canada (1)	France (7)	Germany (7)	U.K. (6)
	Average Weekly	Average Weekly	Average Weekly	Average Weekly	Average Weekly
2010	40.2	36.7	37.0	37.5	36.0
2011	40.5	37.2	37.2	37.9	36.3
2012	40.7	37.5	37.0	37.7	36.3
2013	40.8	37.1	36.6	37.5	36.8
2014	41.0	37.1	36.3	37.5	36.6
2015	40.8	37.5	36.5	37.6	36.2
2016	40.7	37.5	36.9	37.7	36.5
2017	40.8	37.4	36.7	37.5	36.2
2018	40.9	36.6	36.8	37.3	35.8
2019	40.6	36.9	36.7	37.2	36.1
2020	39.8	36.3	36.0	36.5	31.8

Source : same as Table 6-3.

Note : (1) R.O.C., S. Korea, Canada: employees.

(2) Japan: establishments with more than 5 employees. After 2012, including all of the establishments with more than 500 employees in Tokyo.

(3) Singapore: private sector establishments each with at least 25 employees.

(4) Hong Kong: the median data. Before 2008, the average data. May and June data every year.

(5) U.S.A.: private sector establishments employees.

(6) U. K.: major job of employed person. Non-seasonally adjusted data.

(7) France and Germany: major job and the second job of employees.