

表 2-4 勞動力參與率—按教育程度、年齡及性別分

單位：%

| 年 別 Year | | 總 計 Grand total | 教育程度 Educational attainment | | | | |
|-------------|-----------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| | | | 國中及以下 Under junior high school | 高中(職) Senior (vocational) school | | | 大專及以上 Total |
| | | | | 計 Total | 高 中 Senior high | 高 職 Vocational | |
| 70年平均 | Avg. 1981 | 57.82 | 57.61 | 55.33 | 48.73 | 59.65 | 64.83 |
| 71年平均 | Avg. 1982 | 57.93 | 57.60 | 55.75 | 49.09 | 59.85 | 65.09 |
| 72年平均 | Avg. 1983 | 59.26 | 58.93 | 57.15 | 49.94 | 61.15 | 66.09 |
| 73年平均 | Avg. 1984 | 59.72 | 59.17 | 58.13 | 50.73 | 62.10 | 66.51 |
| 74年平均 | Avg. 1985 | 59.49 | 58.80 | 57.96 | 50.66 | 61.69 | 66.77 |
| 75年平均 | Avg. 1986 | 60.37 | 59.43 | 59.46 | 51.17 | 63.54 | 67.35 |
| 76年平均 | Avg. 1987 | 60.93 | 59.72 | 60.46 | 51.72 | 64.63 | 67.74 |
| 77年平均 | Avg. 1988 | 60.21 | 58.46 | 60.42 | 52.37 | 64.27 | 67.58 |
| 78年平均 | Avg. 1989 | 60.12 | 57.96 | 60.91 | 52.52 | 64.88 | 67.52 |
| 79年平均 | Avg. 1990 | 59.24 | 56.69 | 60.51 | 52.04 | 64.68 | 66.40 |
| 80年平均 | Avg. 1991 | 59.11 | 56.22 | 60.65 | 52.40 | 64.81 | 66.80 |
| 81年平均 | Avg. 1992 | 59.34 | 56.13 | 60.93 | 52.04 | 65.18 | 67.22 |
| 82年平均 | Avg. 1993 | 58.82 | 55.11 | 60.70 | 51.90 | 64.74 | 66.71 |
| 83年平均 | Avg. 1994 | 58.96 | 54.80 | 61.00 | 52.54 | 64.74 | 67.52 |
| 84年平均 | Avg. 1995 | 58.71 | 54.04 | 60.94 | 52.23 | 64.64 | 67.65 |
| 85年平均 | Avg. 1996 | 58.44 | 52.69 | 61.12 | 52.80 | 64.58 | 68.27 |
| 86年平均 | Avg. 1997 | 58.33 | 51.98 | 61.08 | 52.30 | 64.88 | 68.75 |
| 87年平均 | Avg. 1998 | 58.04 | 51.05 | 61.12 | 52.63 | 64.91 | 68.36 |
| 88年平均 | Avg. 1999 | 57.93 | 50.26 | 61.36 | 52.69 | 65.19 | 67.98 |
| 89年平均 | Avg. 2000 | 57.68 | 49.42 | 61.40 | 51.75 | 65.67 | 67.65 |
| 90年平均 | Avg. 2001 | 57.23 | 48.51 | 61.38 | 50.45 | 66.27 | 66.40 |
| 91年平均 | Avg. 2002 | 57.34 | 47.96 | 61.90 | 49.72 | 67.38 | 65.91 |
| 92年平均 | Avg. 2003 | 57.34 | 47.24 | 62.43 | 50.14 | 67.92 | 65.43 |
| 93年平均 | Avg. 2004 | 57.66 | 46.39 | 63.41 | 50.59 | 69.09 | 65.75 |
| 94年平均 | Avg. 2005 | 57.78 | 45.53 | 63.45 | 50.34 | 69.20 | 66.40 |
| 95年平均 | Avg. 2006 | 57.92 | 44.34 | 63.52 | 49.59 | 69.61 | 67.38 |
| 96年平均 | Avg. 2007 | 58.25 | 43.88 | 63.95 | 50.44 | 69.85 | 67.63 |
| 97年平均 | Avg. 2008 | 58.28 | 42.87 | 63.64 | 50.57 | 69.31 | 68.18 |
| 98年平均 | Avg. 2009 | 57.90 | 41.67 | 62.61 | 49.91 | 68.12 | 68.40 |
| 99年平均 | Avg. 2010 | 58.07 | 41.62 | 62.25 | 49.45 | 67.88 | 68.43 |
| 100年平均 | Avg. 2011 | 58.17 | 41.18 | 62.36 | 49.62 | 68.05 | 68.23 |
| 101年平均 | Avg. 2012 | 58.35 | 41.25 | 62.30 | 49.62 | 68.04 | 68.00 |
| 102年平均 | Avg. 2013 | 58.43 | 41.50 | 61.82 | 48.79 | 67.80 | 67.77 |
| 103年平均 | Avg. 2014 | 58.54 | 40.57 | 61.80 | 49.16 | 67.68 | 68.03 |
| 104年平均 | Avg. 2015 | 58.65 | 40.17 | 62.04 | 49.92 | 67.69 | 67.79 |
| 105年平均 | Avg. 2016 | 58.75 | 40.37 | 62.06 | 50.41 | 67.48 | 67.29 |
| 106年平均 | Avg. 2017 | 58.83 | 40.57 | 62.24 | 50.59 | 67.66 | 66.67 |
| 107年平均 | Avg. 2018 | 58.99 | 40.93 | 62.56 | 50.94 | 67.97 | 66.10 |
| 108年平均 | Avg. 2019 | 59.17 | 40.87 | 62.88 | 51.10 | 68.38 | 65.83 |

資料來源：行政院主計總處「人力資源調查」。

說 明：99年(含)以前，「大學」係含研究所者。

Table 2-4 Labor Force Participation Rates by Educational Attainment, Age and Sex

Unit : %

| | | | 年 齡 Age | | | | 性 別 Sex | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------|--------|--------|----------------|---------|--------|
| College, university & graduate school | | | 15-24歲 | 25-44歲 | 45-64歲 | 65歲以上 | 男 | 女 |
| 專 科 Junior college | 大 學 University | 研究所 Graduate school | Years | Years | Years | Years and over | Male | Female |
| 68.47 | 61.31 | — | 50.94 | 69.74 | 60.05 | 8.55 | 76.78 | 38.76 |
| 68.77 | 61.42 | — | 50.25 | 70.37 | 59.78 | 8.48 | 76.47 | 39.30 |
| 69.23 | 62.91 | — | 50.75 | 72.47 | 60.52 | 9.11 | 76.36 | 42.12 |
| 70.08 | 62.86 | — | 50.25 | 73.66 | 60.98 | 9.07 | 76.11 | 43.30 |
| 70.89 | 62.31 | — | 49.05 | 74.01 | 60.55 | 9.74 | 75.47 | 43.46 |
| 71.40 | 62.99 | — | 49.57 | 75.55 | 60.61 | 10.53 | 75.15 | 45.51 |
| 72.10 | 63.01 | — | 49.31 | 76.61 | 61.18 | 10.59 | 75.24 | 46.54 |
| 71.40 | 63.35 | — | 47.10 | 76.44 | 60.87 | 9.64 | 74.83 | 45.56 |
| 70.91 | 63.72 | — | 46.29 | 76.51 | 60.64 | 10.34 | 74.84 | 45.35 |
| 70.06 | 62.24 | — | 43.93 | 76.19 | 59.65 | 9.77 | 73.96 | 44.50 |
| 70.17 | 62.83 | — | 42.63 | 76.53 | 59.74 | 9.93 | 73.80 | 44.39 |
| 71.50 | 62.12 | — | 41.55 | 77.39 | 60.24 | 9.69 | 73.78 | 44.83 |
| 71.34 | 61.30 | — | 39.65 | 77.68 | 60.09 | 9.83 | 72.67 | 44.89 |
| 72.30 | 61.84 | — | 39.78 | 78.15 | 60.24 | 9.68 | 72.44 | 45.40 |
| 71.72 | 62.90 | — | 38.46 | 78.21 | 60.83 | 9.79 | 72.03 | 45.34 |
| 72.51 | 63.27 | — | 37.40 | 78.60 | 60.87 | 8.95 | 71.13 | 45.76 |
| 73.29 | 63.50 | — | 36.88 | 78.80 | 61.20 | 8.76 | 71.09 | 45.64 |
| 72.61 | 63.52 | — | 35.96 | 79.17 | 60.81 | 8.51 | 70.58 | 45.60 |
| 72.89 | 62.44 | — | 36.56 | 79.36 | 60.35 | 7.92 | 69.93 | 46.03 |
| 73.29 | 61.44 | — | 36.28 | 79.60 | 59.80 | 7.71 | 69.42 | 46.02 |
| 73.33 | 59.07 | — | 35.47 | 79.71 | 59.13 | 7.39 | 68.47 | 46.10 |
| 74.24 | 57.79 | — | 35.29 | 79.97 | 59.04 | 7.79 | 68.22 | 46.59 |
| 74.89 | 56.96 | — | 33.91 | 80.34 | 59.58 | 7.78 | 67.69 | 47.14 |
| 75.81 | 57.47 | — | 33.52 | 81.25 | 59.96 | 7.42 | 67.78 | 47.71 |
| 76.86 | 58.52 | — | 32.61 | 81.87 | 60.24 | 7.27 | 67.62 | 48.12 |
| 77.67 | 60.25 | — | 31.48 | 82.98 | 60.01 | 7.58 | 67.35 | 48.68 |
| 77.26 | 61.46 | — | 31.10 | 83.41 | 60.55 | 8.13 | 67.24 | 49.44 |
| 77.47 | 62.63 | — | 30.17 | 83.81 | 60.83 | 8.10 | 67.09 | 49.67 |
| 76.99 | 63.58 | — | 28.62 | 84.19 | 60.25 | 8.05 | 66.40 | 49.62 |
| 76.87 | 63.91 | — | 28.78 | 84.72 | 60.31 | 8.09 | 66.51 | 49.89 |
| 76.28 | 62.40 | 71.26 | 28.56 | 85.56 | 60.36 | 7.93 | 66.67 | 49.97 |
| 75.51 | 62.65 | 71.24 | 29.08 | 86.33 | 60.48 | 8.10 | 66.83 | 50.19 |
| 74.92 | 62.84 | 70.85 | 29.58 | 86.64 | 60.73 | 8.34 | 66.74 | 50.46 |
| 74.52 | 63.32 | 72.35 | 29.36 | 86.85 | 61.65 | 8.68 | 66.78 | 50.64 |
| 74.02 | 63.26 | 72.47 | 30.24 | 87.40 | 61.89 | 8.78 | 66.91 | 50.74 |
| 74.04 | 62.83 | 71.14 | 31.37 | 87.82 | 62.42 | 8.61 | 67.05 | 50.80 |
| 74.11 | 62.11 | 70.08 | 32.68 | 88.26 | 62.82 | 8.58 | 67.13 | 50.92 |
| 74.32 | 61.42 | 68.97 | 34.34 | 88.85 | 63.21 | 8.43 | 67.24 | 51.14 |
| 74.52 | 61.14 | 68.40 | 36.09 | 89.50 | 63.49 | 8.32 | 67.34 | 51.39 |

Source : Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Executive Yuan "Manpower Survey".

Note : Before 2010, data of "University" contain "Graduate school".