

Table 14-3 Employed Persons by Industry Structure in Major Countries

Year	R.O.C. (1) (2)				Canada (1) (3)			
	Agriculture, forestry & fishing	Goods-producing industries	Manufacturing	Services-producing industries	Agriculture, forestry & fishing	Goods-producing industries	Manufacturing	Services-producing industries
Avg. 1994	10.92	39.22	27.80	49.86	4.26	21.75	13.96	73.98
Avg. 1995	10.55	38.74	27.08	50.71	4.07	22.02	14.32	73.92
Avg. 1996	10.12	37.49	26.71	52.39	3.96	21.91	14.34	74.14
Avg. 1997	9.57	38.17	28.00	52.26	3.83	22.24	14.74	73.94
Avg. 1998	8.85	37.92	28.11	53.23	3.80	22.31	14.97	73.89
Avg. 1999	8.25	37.21	27.74	54.54	3.56	22.36	15.19	74.07
Avg. 2000	7.78	37.23	27.97	54.99	3.29	22.52	15.19	74.19
Avg. 2001	7.52	36.58	27.65	55.90	2.83	22.39	14.88	74.78
Avg. 2002	7.50	35.84	27.20	56.66	2.77	22.58	14.97	74.65
Avg. 2003	7.27	35.49	27.16	57.24	2.76	22.32	14.54	74.92
Avg. 2004	6.56	35.90	27.40	57.54	2.64	22.43	14.43	74.93
Avg. 2005	5.94	36.40	27.47	57.67	2.72	22.09	13.67	75.19
Avg. 2006	5.48	36.59	27.46	57.92	2.63	21.66	12.74	75.71
Avg. 2007	5.28	36.80	27.61	57.92	2.46	21.25	12.00	76.29
Avg. 2008	5.14	36.84	27.74	58.02	2.35	21.10	11.30	76.55
Avg. 2009	5.28	35.85	27.15	58.87	2.30	20.03	10.52	77.67
Avg. 2010	5.24	35.92	27.27	58.84	2.20	19.84	10.22	77.96
Avg. 2011	5.06	36.34	27.54	58.60	2.17	20.08	10.17	77.75
Avg. 2012	5.01	36.23	27.39	58.75	2.13	20.27	10.17	77.60
Avg. 2013	4.96	36.16	27.24	58.89	2.20	20.00	9.78	77.80
Avg. 2014	4.95	36.14	27.14	58.91	2.09	19.87	9.68	78.04
Avg. 2015	4.95	36.03	27.00	59.02	2.02	19.67	9.69	78.31
Avg. 2016	4.95	35.88	26.87	59.17	1.92	19.45	9.61	78.63
Avg. 2017	4.90	35.79	26.83	59.31	1.86	19.41	9.61	78.73
Avg. 2018	4.90	35.71	26.80	59.38	1.87	19.35	9.51	78.78
Avg. 2019	4.86	35.58	26.66	59.55	1.87	18.97	9.15	79.16
Avg. 2020	4.76	35.43	26.43	59.80	1.93	19.11	9.25	78.96
Avg. 2021	4.73	35.45	26.38	59.81	1.72	18.98	9.23	79.30
Avg. 2022	4.64	35.40	26.37	59.96	1.62	19.05	9.06	79.32
Avg. 2023	4.42	35.08	26.04	60.50	1.53	18.96	8.98	79.51

Source : MOL-International Labor Statistic.

Remark : (1)Persons aged 15 year and over.

(2)R.O.C.: Data series were classified before 1998 refer to Statistical Classification of Industries, Rev.6. Data series from 1999 to 2000 refer to Rev.7. Data series from 2001 to 2011 refer to Rev.8. Data series from 2012 to 2016 refer to Rev.9. Data series from 2017 to 2021 refer to Rev.10. Data series from 2022 refer to Rev.11.

(3)Canada: Excl. full-time member of the armed-forces. Methodology revised in 1999; data not strictly comparable.

(4)Hong Kong: Figures from 2008 are compiled based on average Quarterly data.

(5)Japan: Incl. Self-defense force. Data not including three prefectures (Iwate, Miyagi and Fukushima) in 2011.

(6)Italy: Prior to 1993, persons ages 14 years and over. Methodology revised in 1993 and 2004; data not strictly comparable. Services include Activities of households as employers, Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies from 2008.

Unit : %

Hong Kong (1) (4)				Japan (1) (5)				Korea, R.O. (1)			
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	Goods-producing industries	Manufacturing	Services-producing industries	Agriculture, forestry & fishing	Goods-producing industries	Manufacturing	Services-producing industries	Agriculture, forestry & fishing	Goods-producing industries	Manufacturing	Services-producing industries
0.62	27.92	19.58	71.45	5.78	34.03	23.18	59.72	13.72	33.19	23.68	53.10
0.57	27.00	18.40	72.43	5.68	33.56	22.55	60.35	12.41	33.28	23.48	54.33
0.40	25.54	15.94	74.05	5.49	33.27	22.28	60.78	11.67	32.47	22.54	55.86
0.33	24.19	14.00	75.47	5.34	33.09	21.99	61.06	11.30	31.22	21.24	57.48
0.30	22.55	12.16	77.15	5.27	32.04	21.22	62.13	12.41	27.80	19.50	59.79
0.30	21.13	11.37	78.57	5.18	31.66	20.81	62.52	11.58	27.43	19.75	60.98
0.29	20.33	10.40	79.37	5.06	31.23	20.49	63.11	10.60	28.14	20.29	61.25
0.21	19.33	9.97	80.44	4.88	30.49	20.02	63.93	9.96	27.48	19.78	62.57
0.29	18.20	8.91	81.50	4.68	29.37	18.99	65.96	9.33	27.32	19.13	63.35
0.22	17.03	8.39	82.73	4.64	28.80	18.65	66.56	8.81	27.62	18.99	63.58
0.26	15.50	7.06	84.24	4.52	27.95	18.17	67.53	8.09	27.48	19.02	64.43
0.26	15.01	6.69	84.71	4.44	27.50	17.97	68.06	7.94	26.85	18.52	65.21
0.24	14.67	6.35	85.09	4.26	27.58	18.20	68.16	7.71	26.34	18.00	65.95
0.18	14.22	5.84	85.59	4.25	27.40	18.20	68.35	7.37	25.92	17.58	66.71
—	12.30	4.70	87.70	4.21	26.95	17.96	68.84	7.15	25.25	16.80	67.59
—	11.90	4.30	88.10	4.18	25.99	17.14	69.83	7.01	24.46	16.32	68.55
—	11.40	3.80	88.70	4.05	25.42	16.83	70.53	6.57	24.95	16.90	68.47
—	11.40	3.70	88.60	3.96	25.19	16.67	70.86	6.36	24.76	16.87	68.86
—	11.50	3.60	88.50	3.84	25.02	16.45	71.15	6.19	24.48	16.63	69.34
—	11.70	3.40	88.30	3.70	24.90	16.46	71.40	5.98	24.78	17.02	69.25
—	11.80	3.50	88.20	3.63	24.83	16.37	71.54	5.58	25.00	17.22	69.41
—	11.40	3.00	88.60	3.58	24.59	16.23	71.84	5.11	25.43	17.59	69.47
—	11.80	3.10	88.30	3.45	24.33	16.17	72.23	4.82	25.22	17.36	69.96
—	11.80	2.90	88.30	3.38	24.23	16.11	72.39	4.79	25.31	17.09	69.91
—	11.80	2.70	88.30	3.41	23.94	15.92	72.64	5.00	25.20	16.81	69.81
—	11.40	2.70	88.60	3.29	23.67	15.82	73.04	5.14	24.58	16.33	70.28
—	11.20	2.80	88.80	3.17	23.53	15.66	73.29	5.37	24.65	16.27	69.98
—	11.50	2.60	88.50	3.10	23.34	15.57	73.56	5.35	24.60	16.02	70.05
—	11.70	2.50	88.20	3.05	23.16	15.53	73.79	5.43	24.45	16.03	70.11
—	11.80	2.40	88.20	2.95	23.27	15.64	73.78	5.32	24.00	15.70	70.68

Table 14-3 Employed Persons by Industry Structure in Major Countries(Cont.)

Year	Italy (1) (6)				Germany (1) (7)			
	Agriculture, forestry & fishing	Goods-producing industries	Manufacturing	Services-producing industries	Agriculture, forestry & fishing	Goods-producing industries	Manufacturing	Services-producing industries
Avg. 1994	6.9	33.7	24.4	59.4	3.3	37.1	26.7	59.6
Avg. 1995	6.6	33.4	24.3	60.0	3.2	35.9	24.8	60.9
Avg. 1996	6.3	32.9	23.9	60.8	3.0	35.0	23.7	62.0
Avg. 1997	6.1	32.6	23.7	61.3	2.9	34.3	23.7	62.8
Avg. 1998	5.8	32.6	23.9	61.5	2.9	33.8	23.6	63.3
Avg. 1999	5.4	32.4	23.6	62.2	2.8	33.4	23.4	63.8
Avg. 2000	5.3	31.9	23.2	62.9	2.7	33.1	23.3	64.2
Avg. 2001	5.2	31.6	22.7	63.2	2.6	32.4	23.4	65.0
Avg. 2002	5.0	31.6	22.6	63.4	2.5	31.9	23.2	65.6
Avg. 2003	4.9	31.7	22.6	63.4	2.5	31.1	22.8	66.4
Avg. 2004	4.4	30.7	21.6	64.9	2.3	30.8	22.8	66.9
Avg. 2005	4.2	30.8	21.4	65.0	2.4	29.7	22.0	67.9
Avg. 2006	4.3	30.1	21.0	65.6	2.3	29.6	21.9	68.2
Avg. 2007	4.0	30.2	21.0	65.9	2.3	29.8	22.0	68.0
Avg. 2008	3.7	29.8	19.9	66.5	1.8	29.3	21.0	68.9
Avg. 2009	3.7	29.2	19.3	67.1	1.7	28.8	20.4	69.5
Avg. 2010	3.8	28.6	18.6	67.6	1.6	28.3	20.0	70.0
Avg. 2011	3.7	28.3	18.7	68.0	1.6	28.2	19.8	70.1
Avg. 2012	3.7	27.6	18.3	68.7	1.6	28.2	19.7	70.2
Avg. 2013	3.6	27.0	18.3	69.4	1.4	27.8	19.3	70.8
Avg. 2014	3.6	26.9	18.6	69.5	1.4	28.1	19.6	70.5
Avg. 2015	3.8	26.6	18.3	69.6	1.4	27.7	19.3	70.9
Avg. 2016	3.9	26.1	18.2	70.0	1.3	27.4	19.2	71.3
Avg. 2017	3.8	26.0	18.2	70.2	1.3	27.4	19.0	71.3
Avg. 2018	3.8	26.1	18.4	70.1	1.2	27.3	19.1	71.4
Avg. 2019	3.9	25.9	18.5	70.2	1.2	27.2	18.9	71.6
Avg. 2020	4.0	26.4	18.7	69.6	1.2	27.3	19.9	71.7
Avg. 2021	4.1	26.6	18.6	69.3	1.2	27.4	19.8	70.9
Avg. 2022	3.8	26.9	18.4	69.3	1.2	26.9	19.0	71.9
Avg. 2023	3.6	26.6	18.3	69.8	1.2	26.5	18.3	72.1

Remark : (1)Persons aged 15 year and over.

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(3)Canada: Excl. full-time member of the armed-forces. Methodology revised in 1999; data not strictly comparable.

(4)Hong Kong: Figures from 2008 are compiled based on average Quarterly data.

(5)Japan: Incl. Self-defense force. Data not including three prefectures (Iwate, Miyagi and Fukushima) in 2011.

(6)Italy: Prior to 1993, persons ages 14 years and over. Methodology revised in 1993 and 2004; data not strictly comparable. Services include Activities of households as employers, Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies from 2008.

Unit : %

Singapore (1) (8)				United Kingdom (9)				United States (10)			
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	Goods-producing industries	Manufacturing	Services-producing industries	Agriculture, forestry & fishing	Goods-producing industries	Manufacturing	Services-producing industries	Agriculture, forestry & fishing	Goods-producing industries	Manufacturing	Services-producing industries
0.30	32.74	25.62	66.96	2.1	27.6	19.0	70.3	2.91	24.27	16.38	72.82
0.24	30.96	23.97	68.80	2.0	27.3	18.9	70.7	2.88	24.26	16.41	72.87
0.19	30.25	23.24	69.57	1.9	27.3	19.2	70.8	2.82	24.09	16.19	73.10
0.28	30.20	22.62	69.40	1.8	26.7	18.7	71.4	2.73	24.13	16.08	73.14
0.23	29.17	21.63	70.45	1.7	26.6	18.5	71.7	2.67	23.86	15.77	73.47
0.29	28.45	20.98	71.13	1.6	25.9	17.8	72.6	2.56	23.29	15.04	74.15
—	—	—	—	1.5	25.3	17.1	73.2	2.56	23.18	14.75	74.26
0.31	25.77	19.45	73.92	1.4	24.8	16.4	73.8	2.43	22.59	14.04	75.04
0.30	25.13	19.00	74.57	1.4	24.1	15.6	74.6	2.55	21.84	13.30	75.62
0.25	25.00	18.91	74.75	1.3	23.3	14.7	75.5	1.65	20.88	12.27	77.47
0.28	23.95	18.28	75.77	1.3	22.2	13.5	76.6	1.60	20.79	11.84	77.61
—	—	—	—	1.4	22.2	13.3	76.5	1.55	20.64	11.47	77.81
—	23.33	16.79	76.67	1.3	22.0	13.0	76.7	1.53	20.77	11.34	77.71
—	23.76	17.01	76.22	1.4	22.3	12.9	76.4	1.43	20.60	11.16	77.97
—	23.77	16.84	76.23	1.1	21.9	11.3	76.7	1.49	19.89	10.94	78.62
—	22.92	15.71	77.09	1.1	19.5	9.7	78.8	1.50	18.48	10.15	80.03
—	22.07	14.85	77.94	1.2	19.1	9.8	79.0	1.59	18.09	10.13	80.33
—	20.80	14.63	79.20	1.2	19.0	9.8	79.0	1.61	18.18	10.25	80.20
—	20.54	14.12	79.47	1.2	18.9	9.8	79.0	1.53	18.11	10.31	80.36
—	19.88	13.62	80.14	1.0	18.7	9.8	79.3	1.48	18.34	10.33	80.18
—	17.70	11.85	82.29	1.2	18.8	9.8	79.1	1.53	18.59	10.32	79.88
—	17.33	11.11	82.65	1.1	18.5	9.6	79.7	1.63	18.45	10.31	79.92
—	16.10	10.51	83.91	1.1	18.4	9.5	80.0	1.62	18.39	10.17	79.99
—	15.90	10.28	84.12	1.2	18.2	9.2	80.1	1.60	18.39	10.05	80.01
—	16.06	10.36	83.94	1.1	18.0	8.9	80.3	1.56	18.53	9.99	79.91
—	15.06	9.61	84.94	1.0	18.1	9.1	80.5	1.54	18.56	9.99	79.90
—	14.91	9.58	85.09	...	...	...	...	1.59	18.54	9.84	79.87
—	14.60	9.28	85.40	...	...	...	...	1.50	18.32	9.65	80.18
—	14.66	9.57	85.36	...	...	...	...	1.45	18.32	9.62	80.23
—	13.93	9.01	86.08	...	...	...	...	1.41	18.26	9.67	80.24