

表 2-6 勞動力未適當運用狀況 按教育程度及性別分

項 目 別 Item	勞動力人口 (千人) Labor force (In thousands)	適當運用人 力占勞動力 比 率 Adequate utilization of labor force(%)	未適當運用 人 力 占 勞動力比率 Inadequate utilization of labor force(%)	未適當運用人力結構 As share of inadequately utilized manpower (%)			
				工時不足 Inadequate worked hours	所得偏低 Income inclining to low level	教育與職業 不相稱 Mismatch between occupation & educational attainment	失 業 Unemploy- ment
七十八年五月 May 1989	8,343	77.26	22.74	1.63	10.56	9.04	1.50
七十九年五月 May 1990	8,318	79.15	20.85	1.61	9.05	8.71	1.48
八十年五月 May 1991	8,554	79.50	20.50	1.35	8.63	9.08	1.43
八十一年五月 May 1992	8,703	78.59	21.41	1.82	8.97	9.22	1.40
八十二年五月 May 1993	8,816	82.53	17.47	1.55	9.10	5.54	1.29
八十三年五月 May 1994	9,008	83.52	16.48	1.95	7.58	5.52	1.43
八十四年五月 May 1995	9,158	83.14	16.86	2.14	7.41	5.67	1.63
八十五年五月 May 1996	9,268	82.03	17.97	3.09	6.54	5.99	2.35
八十六年五月 May 1997	9,373	79.68	20.32	3.19	8.20	6.42	2.51
八十七年五月 May 1998	9,501	82.03	17.97	2.50	6.45	6.65	2.37
八十八年五月 May 1999	9,621	81.18	18.82	2.73	6.38	6.88	2.84
八十九年五月 May 2000	9,741	81.22	18.78	2.37	6.39	7.24	2.78
九十年五月 May 2001	9,748	78.15	21.85	4.17	6.17	7.30	4.22
九十一年五月 May 2002	9,951	76.35	23.65	3.98	6.88	7.77	5.02
國中以下 Under junior school	3,380	74.83	25.17	7.97	11.89	-	5.31
國小以下 Under primary school	1,595	70.50	29.50	8.70	16.78	-	4.02
國中(初職) Junior high vocational school	1,785	78.70	21.30	7.33	7.51	-	6.46
高中(職) Senior high school	3,624	75.67	24.33	2.78	4.71	11.09	5.75
高中 Senior high school	902	82.29	17.71	2.66	4.81	5.03	5.20
高職(師範) Senior vocational (normal) school	2,722	73.48	26.52	2.82	4.68	13.10	5.93
大專以上 College, university & graduate school	2,947	78.92	21.08	0.87	3.81	12.61	3.79
專科 Junior college	1,648	74.77	25.23	0.99	3.29	16.72	4.23
大學及以上 College and graduate school	1,299	84.18	15.82	0.73	4.47	7.39	3.22

資料來源：行政院主計處「臺灣地區人力運用調查報告」。

Table 2-6 Inadequate Utilization of Labor Force by Educational Attainment and sex

項 目 別 Item	勞動力人口 (千人) Labor force (In thousands)	適當運用人 力占勞動力 比 率 Adequate utilization of labor force(%)	未適當運用 人 力 占 勞動力比率 Inadequate utilization of labor force(%)	未適當運用人力結構 As share of inadequately utilized manpower (%)			
				工時不足 Inadequate worked hours	所得偏低 Income inclining to low level	教育與職業 不相稱 Mismatch between occupation & educational attainment	失 業 Unemploy- ment
男 Male	5,881	75.09	24.91	4.96	6.75	7.33	5.87
國中以下 Under junior school	2,140	71.97	28.03	9.47	11.45	-	7.10
國小以下 Under primary school	915	64.52	35.48	10.67	18.94	-	5.86
國中(初職) Junior high vocational school	1,225	77.54	22.46	8.57	5.86	-	8.02
高中(職) Senior high school	2,070	76.95	23.05	3.61	4.01	9.23	6.19
高中 Senior high school	590	81.83	18.17	3.15	4.72	4.89	5.41
高職(師範) Senior vocational (normal) school	1,481	75.01	24.99	3.80	3.73	10.96	6.50
大專以上 College, university & graduate school	1,671	76.77	23.23	0.85	4.13	14.34	3.91
專科 Junior college	913	69.80	30.20	1.10	4.03	20.68	4.40
大學及以上 College and graduate school	758	85.17	14.83	0.56	4.25	6.71	3.32
女 Female	4,069	78.17	21.83	2.56	7.07	8.42	3.78
國中以下 Under junior school	1,240	79.77	20.23	5.39	12.63	-	2.21
國小以下 Under primary school	680	78.55	21.45	6.04	13.87	-	1.54
國中(初職) Junior high vocational school	560	81.26	18.74	4.60	11.12	-	3.03
高中(職) Senior high school	1,553	73.96	26.04	1.68	5.65	13.56	5.16
高中 Senior high school	312	83.16	16.84	1.75	4.98	5.28	4.82
高職(師範) Senior vocational (normal) school	1,241	71.64	28.36	1.66	5.82	15.64	5.24
大專以上 College, university & graduate school	1,276	81.73	18.27	0.90	3.39	10.34	3.63
專科 Junior college	735	80.94	19.06	0.85	2.37	11.81	4.03
大學及以上 College and graduate school	541	82.80	17.20	0.97	4.79	8.34	3.10

Source : Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Executive Yuan, "Report on the Manpower Utilization Survey, Taiwan Area".